

Cyberspace: A Fragile Ecosystem

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Dependence on Cyberspace



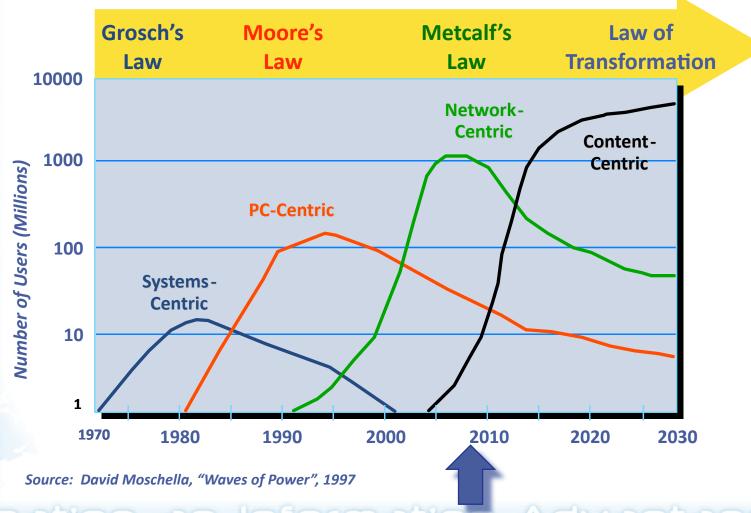






Looking Ahead...Looking Back

Waves of IT Industry Growth in the Information Age





Looking Ahead ... Looking Back (alternate story)

BRINGING CIVILIZATION TO ITS KNEES...











Paradigm Shift

CHIE





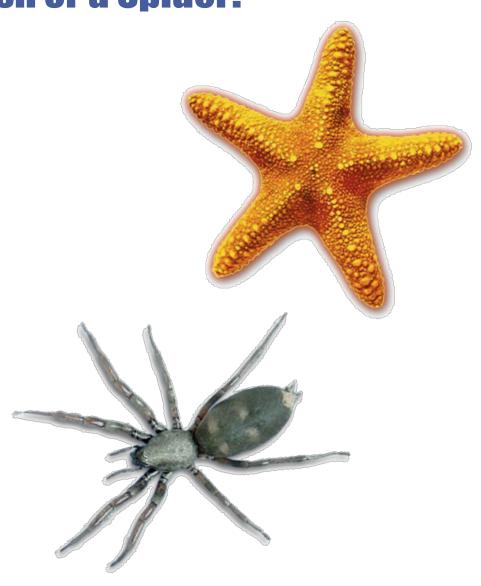
Are you a Starfish or a Spider?

Starfish

- Peered
- Adaptive
- Resilient

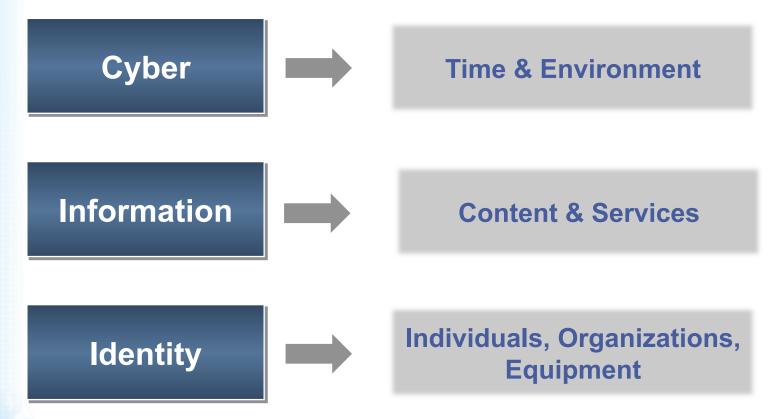
Spider

- Hierarchical
- Resists Change
- Fragile





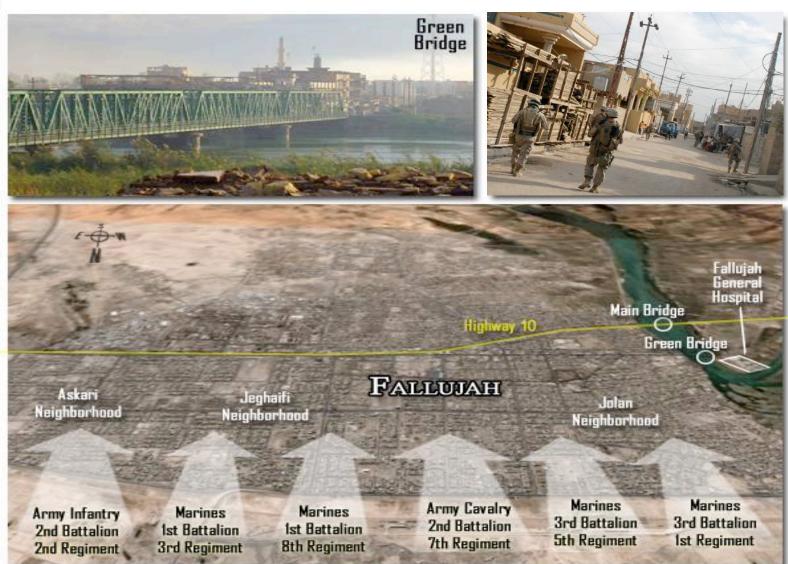
Cyber Risk Management



Balancing Operational Needs against Security

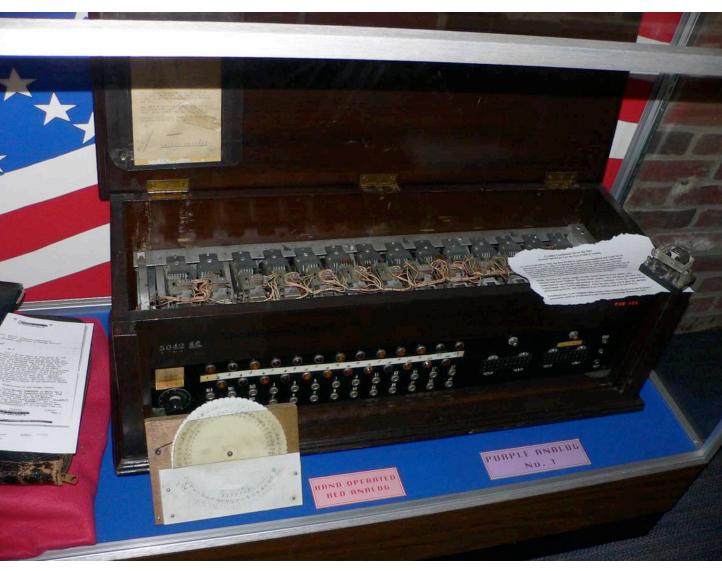


Vignette: The Recapture of Fallujah





Vignette: World War II Cryptography



UNCLASSIFIE PATING AN Information Advantage



Shift in Strategic Focus

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FROM	ТО
• Protect Information	• Ensure Operational Success
Static Pre-Placed Defenses	Dynamic Network and Information Operations
 Proprietary Point Solutions 	 Policy-Based Enterprise
People Intensive	Integrated Services
 Fragile Information Technology 	Resilient Cyber Ecosystem

Toward a Resilient Cyber Ecosystem



Reactive & **Manual**

Security administrators follow rules and do their best to "put out fires"

Tools-Based

Tools and technologies are applied piecemeal to assist people in reacting faster

Interoperable

Loosely integrated tools exchange data to assist people with cyber situational awareness

Policy-Based

The enterprise instantiates security policy. illuminates events and helps the operators find, fix, and target for response



Resilient

Enterprise optimizes service to user by to dynamically isolating and containing effects including in supply chain and underlying infrastructure



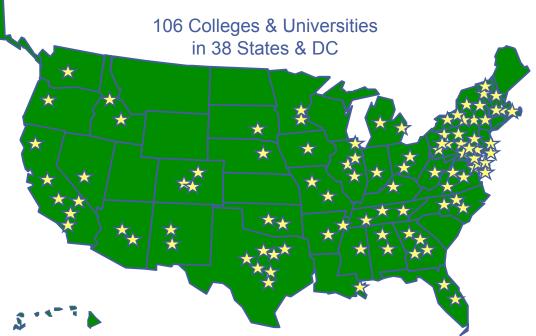
Trends, Challenges, and Opportunities

- Strengthen Network Underpinnings
- Assure Software & Systems
- Managing Attack Surfaces
- Reducing Anonymity
- Improving Cyber Awareness
- Automating Security Content
- Mission Based Architectures



It's not just about technology . . .

National Centers of Academic Excellence in Information Assurance Education



The US Cyber Challenge – discover, train and recruit the best talent in the country





Culture Change for Cyberspace...











unclassification an Information Advantage